

Chapter 11 Review

Directions: Complete each of the following sets of problems.

Use scientific notation to write the approximate value of each number below.

1. 5040
2. 0.111
3. 0.000099

Write each value in scientific notation as a whole number.

4. 4.20×10^{-2}
5. 6.67×10^5
6. How long would it take for a bolt of lightning to reach our planet, Earth, if it is 3.3×10^{13} kilometers away when its light travels at a rate of 300,000,000 meters per second? Express your answer in scientific notation in seconds.

Solve the following problems dealing with exponential functions.

7. Find the following values for $f(x)$ if $f(x) = 5^x$: $f(2)$, $f(-2)$, $f(-1)$, $f(3)$.
8. Find the following values for $h(x)$ if $h(x) = 49^x$: $h(0)$, $h(1/2)$, $h(-1/2)$, $h(-1)$.

Graph the following exponential function:

9. $f(x) = -1/2 [1(1/2)]^x$

Use the two exponential functions given below and find the points where the two graphs intersect, or the point of intersection.

10. $y = 2^x$; $y = 1/2^{x+2}$

11. Graph $xy = 12$ and its inverse function. Can both of these equations represent functions?

Express the following exponential functions in logarithmic form.

12. $3^0 = 1$

13. $5^{-3} = 0.008$

14. $20^4 = 160,000$

15. $9^{-1/2} = 1/3$

Express the following logarithmic functions in exponential form.

16. $\log_4 64 = 3$

17. $\log_{0.1} 1 = 0$

18. $\log_{0.1} 10 = -1$

19. $2 = \log_{10} 100$

Evaluate the following logarithmic functions.

20. $\log_{49} 7$

21. $\log_9 3$

22. $\log_3 81$

23. $\log_4 8$

Graph the following logarithmic function. Determine the domain and range, and determine if it an increasing or decreasing function. You do not have to submit your graph.

24. $y = -\log_{1/2} x$

Find the logarithm for the following products to a base of 3.

25. 9×3

26. $729 \times \frac{1}{9}$

27. $\frac{1}{3} \times \frac{1}{27}$

Find the logarithm for the following quotients, to a base of 3.

28. $81 \div 27$

20. $\frac{243}{27}$

30. $\frac{27}{729}$